



A Comparison of Robert Entman's Framing of Netanyahu's Arrest News on Aljazeera Online News Media and CNN Arabic

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ABSTRACT

Netanyahu is one of the Israeli Prime Ministers who is in the public spotlight because he is considered a suspect in the extermination of Gazans. Different news framing can affect one's view and understanding of the news. This research aims to find a comparison of Robert Entman's Framing model in the news which consists of four elements namely define the problem, diagnose causes, make moral judgments, and treatment recommendations. The object of this research consists of two primary data and secondary data. Primary data consists of two news articles from the AlJazeera website and two from the CNN Arabic website regarding Netanyahu's arrest. While secondary data is in the form of scientific articles and books relevant to this research. This research method is framing analysis using a qualitative approach. The data collection technique uses reading and note-taking techniques. While the data analysis technique uses the Miles and Hubermann model, namely data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing. The results obtained are in the form of a description of Robert Entman's four framing concepts from the four news articles and a comparison of news framing on the AlJazeera and CNN Arabic websites.

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1. INTRODUCTION

Palestine and Israel are two allied countries that are familiar. Especially nowadays, the development of the times is increasingly advanced and sophisticated so that the news about both countries is increasingly widespread and easily accessible by anyone. The attacks and massacres that occurred threatened many lives, especially children, where they should be in a period of growth and development that still needs a comfortable place to live, a calm atmosphere, and live freely like other children in general. This event is considered one of the most controversial and complex geopolitical issues, which has led to debates and tensions around the world (Alfriandi & Zuhriah, 2024).

News on the Palestinian-Israeli conflict is one of the news that is currently featured in various mass media. The issue circulating in 2024, an Israeli prime minister known as Netanyahu is being discussed by the public because he is considered the main cause of the bombing of Palestinian refugee camps, more precisely the targeted area is Rafah. Rafah is one of the cities in Gaza that became a refugee camp for Palestinians due to Zionist aggression (CNN Indonesia, 2024). With this incident, the slogan All Eyes on Rafah emerged, which means that all eyes are on Rafah. Because of this brutality, circulating photos of Netanyahu full of edits with forms of blasphemy spread across various social media such as Instagram, TikTok, Twitter, and so on.

With the virality of Netanyahu being considered the evillest person in the world, the issue of his planned arrest by the ICC for the acts that have been committed has emerged. This issue is widely packaged in various kinds of mass media both nationally and internationally. In this study, researchers only focused on two international online media, namely CNN Arabic and AlJazeera. This online news media was chosen by researchers because both have differences in the packaging of the news displayed. This is the main reason for researchers to dig deeper into information about the comparisons contained in these online media sites. To find out more about the news packaging on the issue of the arrest of the Israeli Prime Minister, the term news framing is used which can be used in supporting the desired goals. Framing is a study of how the media frames news in the form of social realities that are happening and deserve to be (Kurniawan Siregar et al., 2022).

Another definition of Framing is a term that refers to the tendency of mass media to change individuals' perspectives and encourage them to take a positive or negative perception of certain events (Han, 2024). Therefore, Framing has an important role in helping someone know and understand more about the content of the news in a concise manner. The news framing used in this study is based on Robert Entman's perspective. In his book entitled *Projections of Power: Framing News, Public Opinion, and U.S. Foreign Policy*, Framing is mentioned as a news framing that highlights events that occur by using 4 concepts, namely (1) Defining effects or problematic (2) identifying causes (3) conveying a moral judgment and (4) endorsing remedies (Entman, 2004).

In (Selasdi, 2021) Defining effect or problem is a form of defining the problem conveyed by journalists. Then, identifying causes is a form of identifying the causes of the problem and who the actors involved in the problem are. The third, conveying a moral judgment, is a form of justification that contains moral values in the definition of the problem that has been made. Finally, endorsing remedies is an explanation in the form of solutions conveyed by the media for the problems that occur (An Shori et al., 2024).

About Robert Entman's Framing and Palestine-Israel news, researchers identified several studies that have discussed it. Research related to Robert Entman's Framing includes Framing pada Pemberitaan Indonesia Tidak Lockdown di Kompas.com dan

Detik.com (Alrizki & Aslinda, 2022), Framing pada Pemberitaan KBANEWS dan Tirto.id tentang Calon Presiden 01 Tahun 2024 (An Shori et al., 2024b), Framing pada Pemberitaan Generasi Milenial dan Pemerintah Terkait Covid-19 di Media Online (Boer et al., 2020), Framing pada pemberitaan Banjir Kalimantan Selatan di Media Online Tempo.com (Fabriar, 2023), Framing pada berita Pro dan Kontra PSBB Jakarta di Detik.Com dan Kompas.Com (Gosal & Salman, 2021), Framing pada berita Kasus Kanjuruhan di Detik.Com dan BBC News (Hafidli et al., 2023), Framing pada berita Pemilihan Presiden Indonesia 2005-2021 (Samsudin, 2022), Framing pada berita Konstruksi Pembahasan Pasca Pemilu 2024 pada Program "Dua Sisi" tvone (Suma, 2023), and Framing of Hamas Attacks on Israel in Al-Jazeera and BBC Coverage (Zawawi et al., 2024).

In addition, the conflict that occurred between Palestine and Israel has also been widely discussed in several previous studies such as research on Konflik Bersenjata dan Kejahatan terhadap Kemanusiaan (Alguacil et al., 2023), Analisis Perang Israel-Palestina (Delia et al., n.d., 2024), Normalisasi Hubungan Israel dan Arab dalam Konteks Israel-Palestina (Derajat & Kurniawan, 2022), Kajian Siberpragmatik tentang Aktivisme Siber dalam Komentar Berita Konflik Palestina di Kanal Youtube Al-Jazeera (Faisol & Rahmat, 2021), Pandangan Hukum Humaniter Internasional terhadap Konflik Israel-Palestina (Farah Ardiata et al., n.d., 2020), Faktor Penghambat Perdamaian Konflik Palestina-Israel (Firdaus & Yani, 2020), dan Presepsi Pemuda Islam terhadap Kebijakan Erdogan pada Konflik Palestina-Israel (Pramudya Mahardi, 2021).

Based on the preliminary study above, this research has similarities and differences. The similarity lies in the main theme in the form of the theory used, namely Robert Etman's Framing, and the type of object studied, namely the news of the conflict between Palestine and Israel. While the difference lies in the focus chosen from the many events that occurred and the actors in the news of the conflict between Palestine and Israel. This research takes the main focuses on the recently viral news related to the issue of the arrest of a Prime Minister who was severely blasphemed by the public, especially in Indonesia. Various forms of blasphemy, diatribes, ridicule, and so on are thrown by the public on various kinds of social media. He is Benjamin Netanyahu. An Israeli Prime Minister is suspected of being arrested by the ICC for committing acts of war crimes brutally and intentionally causing starvation, extermination, and other inhumane acts (CNBC Indonesia, 2024).

Based on the similarities and differences mentioned above, the position of this research is a complement to previous studies that only discuss events between Palestine and Israel. Therefore, the novelty of this research can be seen from the object of study used, namely the news of Prime Minister Netanyahu's arrest by the ICC, and the analytical knife used, namely Robert Entman's Framing theory. Thus, this study aims to find comparisons and continue and find new findings related to Framing analysis and the form of Framing devices based on Robert Entman's perspective in online news on AlJazeera and CNN Arabic online media sites about Netanyahu's arrest.

2. METHODS

The method used in this research is the Framing analysis method with a qualitative approach. The framing analysis method is one of the media research tools that can be used to obtain hidden meanings and messages in the news. Meanwhile, according to Eriyanto, it is a method of media analysis by looking at how the media report cases that

occur (Eriyanto, 2002). Qualitative research is a method in the form of narrating and describing interpretative data without involving numbers in it (Ahmadi, 2019). The research object used consists of primary data and secondary data. Primary data in the form of news about Netanyahu's arrest on Al Jazeera and CNN Arabic online media. The data collection techniques used in this research are reading techniques and note-taking techniques. While the data analysis technique uses the Miles and Hubermann model which includes data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing (Saleh et al., 2017).

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

By using Robert Entman's framing theory model, researchers will analyze the news of Netanyahu's arrest on online media sites Al Jazeera and CNN Arabic. The following is the explanation:

Table 1. News Sample on Netanyahu's Arrest

No.	Media	Title
1.	AlJazeera	النرويج أول دولة أوروبية تعلن استعدادها لاعتقال نتنياهو إعلام إسرائيلي: صدور مذكرات اعتقال دولية بحق نتنياهو وغالانت مفروغ منه وقادة آخرون في الطريق
2.	CNN Arabic	غضب في إسرائيل بعد طلب مدعي عام الجناية الدولية إصدار أوامر اعتقال بحق نتنياهو وغالانت نتنياهو لـ CNN: اتهامات المحكمة الجنائية الدولية ضدنا "شائنة"

Framing of Netanyahu's Arrest News on AlJazeera Online Media Site on the Title **النرويج أول دولة أوروبية تعلن استعدادها لاعتقال نتنياهو**

Based on Robert Entman's Framing theory, four stages of analysis are used as a reference in framing a news story, namely define problems, diagnose causes, make moral judgments and treatment recommendations. The following is the explanation:

a. Define Problem

Define Problem is the first stage of Robert Entman's Framing theory which it is a description of how a media defines the events that occur and how the narrative in it explains the background of the problem. The news of Netanyahu's arrest on the AlJazeera online news site has the title "Norway Becomes First European Country to Announce Readiness to Arrest Netanyahu" Norway is the only first country that is very ready to arrest Netanyahu and Defense Minister Yoav Gallant. However this was refuted through other newspapers that this threat was considered ineffective because the Prime Minister and Defense Minister would not be visiting Norway shortly. The narrative presented by AlJazeera is neutral because they do not use their policies, but still follow the government's rules, namely the issuance of an official letter of Netanyahu's arrest from the International Criminal Court (ICC).

b. Diagnose Causes

Diagnose Causes is the second stage of framing. This stage explains the causes of an event and who the actors involved in the event are. In the news of Netanyahu's arrest presented by AlJazeera with the title as previously mentioned, it was explained that the perpetrator who was very ready to arrest Netanyahu was the Norwegian Foreign Minister, Espen Barth Eide. The narrative on this news states in detail who plays a role in the readiness of the Norwegian state. Researchers consider that this can happen because Norway is one of the countries that is hostile to Israel, this happens because of past events with one of the cities in Israel, Tel Aviv, so the relationship between the two is not good.

c. Make Moral Judgment

The third stage will explain the moral judgment mentioned by the media to strengthen the explanation of the problem by looking at the narrative exposure that supports their argument. From the previous news, it can be concluded that AlJazeera media provides moral support to Palestine by showing the attitude of defending Palestine and the readiness of the Norwegian state to arrest Netanyahu and Gallant. Behind the readiness of the Norwegian state, they did not arrest Netanyahu directly but still followed the government's rules, namely the issuance of an official letter of Netanyahu's arrest from the ICC.

d. Treatment Recommendation

This stage focuses on finding a solution to a problem presented by the media. AlJazeera explained that the issue of Netanyahu's arrest would be carried out immediately if an arrest warrant had been issued by the ICC. This is also reinforced by the narrative in the news that there is an announcement from the chief prosecutor of the ICC regarding the process of arrest warrants for parties deemed guilty. Thus, indirectly this news also provides enlightenment to those who want Netanyahu's arrest.

Framing of Netanyahu's Arrest News on AlJazeera Online Media Site on the Title إعلام

إسرائيلي: صدور مذكرات اعتقال دولية بحق نتنياهو وغالانت مفروغ منه وقادة آخرون في الطريق

a. Define Problem

This stage is part of how the media explains events and how journalists develop narratives to interpret events in a chronology (Zawawi et al., 2024). Based on the news above, Israel is in a situation of concern because the arrest warrants for its prime minister and defense minister will be issued. Therefore, Netanyahu and Gallant wanted to ask for help from Western leaders who were members of the Supreme Court so that the decision could be revoked. Some Western officials, such as the United States, argued that there would be adverse repercussions if the letter was issued. However, due to the security agreement established by the United Nations, Western countries are required to participate in the arrest of the two, and if this is violated, it will be considered disrespect for the security agreement.

b. Diagnose Causes

At this stage, there is a description of what causes a problem or issue to occur and also the actors involved in the problem. Based on this news, it is stated that Western officials and people around them are obliged to participate in arresting Netanyahu and Gallant if the arrest warrant for both has been issued by the ICC. This is due to the existence of a state security agreement if state officials and the surrounding population violate the rules that have been set, then the state of Israel will be placed in a group of countries that are not honorable and can be a bad influence on security agreements. However, in the news narrative presented, despite this, several parties defend that the arrest warrant be canceled including US President Joe Biden, Martesiano, and former government legal advisor Avichai Mandelblit. They said that if this happened, there would be a negative impact on other countries such as Europe and America.

c. Make Moral Judgment

The third stage is a form of moral judgment included in the news narrative to strengthen the argumentation of the event explanation that has been described. The news narrative states that Netanyahu's arrest warrant will actually be issued by the ICC. In addition, it is also seen from the headline that the use of the phrase "for sure" is a form of defense of Palestine. Likewise, the attitude of Western officials who did not rebel against the decision, even though it would later hurt their own countries.

d. Treatment Recommendation

The last stage is to interpret the recommended solution written in the news narrative to solve the problem. It has been mentioned that Israel, especially Netanyahu and Gallant, are trying to get the ICC to cancel the issuance of the arrest warrant. Although there are opinions that say that the emergence of the arrest warrant will have a negative impact. However, this is what Tamar Almog, political affairs correspondent for Kan TV, said that the issuance of the arrest warrant will have a direct impact, the first is that it will encourage the International Court of Justice to issue a ceasefire decision, and the second is that the majority of European countries that are members of the ICC will be obliged to implement the decision (AlJazeera, 2024).

This opinion is part of their hope that the arrest warrants for Netanyahu and Gallant will be canceled. However, if it cannot be accepted and heard by the Court, then they must carry out the obligations set by the UN to participate in arresting Netanyahu and Gallant. Then, if there is a challenge to the security agreement, the state of Israel will be declared a dishonorable group of states. Therefore, whatever happens Netanyahu is still found guilty and must be followed up according to existing legal regulations.

Robert Entman's Framing Devices on the News of Netanyahu's Arrest on AlJazeera Online Media Site

Table 2. News Structure Analysis using 5W+1H tools in AlJazeera online news media

No.	5W+1H device	Description
1.	What	Netanyahu's arrest
2.	Who	Netanyahu, Gallant, Hamas leader, Norwegian foreign minister, Western officials, and Joe Biden.
3.	When	Tuesday, May 21, 2024 Wednesday, May 22, 2024
4.	Where	AlJazeera Online Media
5.	Why	Netanyahu as Prime Minister of Israel is considered to have committed deliberate acts of war and unreasonable persecution of the Palestinian people. Norway is the only country that is very ready to arrest Netanyahu and the arrest warrant cannot be canceled. However, this is a form of defense for Israel, but based on security agreements, other countries are required to participate in arresting Netanyahu.

In Robert Entman's Framing analysis, there are two sides to framing a news story, namely issue selection and highlighting certain aspects of the issue. In (Eriyanto: 2008) issue selection is the concept of checking the facts that occur and in this concept, journalists only take some of the most relevant aspects of an issue or problem. Meanwhile, the highlighting of certain aspects of issues is a process carried out by the news media to accentuate the issues that occur from an event (Pohan et al., 2023). Based on the news about Netanyahu's arrest on AlJazeera online news media, the two sides in Robert Entman's analysis are explained as follows:

a. Issue Selection

The coverage of Netanyahu's arrest in AlJazeera's online media, both entitled *إعلام إسرائيلي: صدور مذكرات اعتقال والنرويج أول دولة أوروبية تعلن استعدادها لاعتقال نتنياهو* and *النرويج أول دولة أوروبية تعلن استعدادها لاعتقال نتنياهو* both explain that an arrest warrant for Netanyahu will be issued soon. In addition, Norway is very enthusiastic and ready to be the first country in the action. It can be concluded that this is quite an important part and must be known by the public because it is a form of defense for Palestine.

As for the second news, the issue chosen by journalists to be displayed on AlJazeera online media is a certainty that Netanyahu's arrest warrant will be issued by the ICC. This news explained some of the arguments of Western officials regarding the negative impact that would occur if the letter was issued. However, they still cannot defend Netanyahu because there is already an obligation to arrest Netanyahu if the arrest warrant is issued based on the security agreement set by the UN. From these two news, it can be concluded that journalists from the AlJazeera online media only take some important issues and are relevant to the reality that occurred in May on the issue of Netanyahu's arrest.

b. Issue Highlighting

In the two news articles that are the focus of researchers, several issues were highlighted. The first news, it is very clear that there is a defense of Palestine by Norway. Norway is a European country that is the most anti-Israel. Therefore, Norway is set to be the first country to threaten to arrest Netanyahu. In addition, the prosecutor of the ICC also strongly believes that Netanyahu deserves to be arrested because what Israel is doing is an unnatural act such as deliberately causing death, hunger, and tremendous suffering and almost 70% of civil infrastructure, homes, schools and hospitals have been destroyed.

Then in the second news, the issue highlighted is Israel's actions by preparing a "battle" and asking for help from Western officials even the United States so that the decision letter on the arrest is canceled. Based on the title written in the second news on AlJazeera online media there is the phrase "for sure", where this is a form of seriousness of the ICC to issue the arrest warrant, although in the news narrative, there are many defenses with alibis to avoid negative impacts. In addition, Channel News Asia's political affairs correspondent Moriah Wolberg said that Israel knew it would not be able to prevent the warrant, and she also quoted an official as saying that this was a "foregone conclusion".

Framing of Netanyahu's Arrest News on CNN Arabic Online Media Site in the Title

غضب في إسرائيل بعد طلب مدعي عام الجناية الدولية إصدار أوامر اعتقال بحق نتنياهو وغالانت

a. Define Problems

Based on the explanation above, problems are defined as an explanation of the events that occur in a news story displayed by various online media. Apart from AlJazeera, researchers also took the CNN Arabic site to complete the research being conducted. The CNN Arabic news above, it contains a form of disagreement with the issuance of Netanyahu's arrest warrant by the ICC. According to several sources in this news, they consider that this decision is shameful and outrageous. This has also been illustrated by the headline which states that the Israeli side is very angry because of the issue of an arrest warrant for Netanyahu and Gallant.

a. Diagnose Causes

To find out what causes the problems that occur and the actors who play a role in the news can be seen directly from the title. As explained earlier, an arrest warrant will be issued for Netanyahu for the crimes he committed. This is part of the cause of the anger of the people in Israel. They do not agree with Netanyahu being arrested, as one of them stated that the war Israel is planning is one of the most just wars ever fought in modern history after the infamous massacre by the Hamas terrorist organization on October 7.

Some of the rebels against the decision made by the ICC are Israeli politicians, opposition leader Yair Lapid, National Security Minister Itamar Ben-Gvir, Finance Minister Bezalel Smotrich, Israeli war cabinet member Benny Gantz, Israeli Foreign Minister Yisrael Katz, former Prime Minister Naftali Bennett and Amir Ohana chairman of the Israeli parliament (Knesset).

b. Make Moral Judgment

In every news story, there must be some moral judgment about what happened. The headline is one of the main components that contain moral values. Anger can be defined as a bad attitude that can cause emotional instability in a person. It can also be seen from the news narrative that there are several arguments regarding the disapproval of the issuance of an arrest warrant against the Israeli prime minister. The moral value contained in the news narrative is a diatribe against those who are trying to issue an arrest warrant. One of the insults or bad phrases contained in the news is directed at the ICC, moral failure, shameful actions, outrageous, and this court is considered unfair.

c. Treatment Recommendation

Based on the events presented in this online media, the recommended solution is to suggest that Israel find out first why this can happen without having to berate the other party with unnatural expressions. Israel can access various media, or even international networks for the reasons for the arrest of the two Israeli leaders. This outrage should not have happened, if the Israelis had discussed this issue properly because the decree had not yet been issued. It is clear from the news media that the arrest warrants are still being planned. Therefore, the ugly expression expressed in the news could be a problem point for Israel itself, because it is very unnatural if it is conveyed to the public, especially at the international level.

Framing of Netanyahu's Arrest News on CNN Arabic Online Media Site in the Title

نتنياهو لـ CNN : اتهامات المحكمة الجنائية الدولية ضدنا "شائنة"

a. Define Problem

CNN Arabic's online media news about Netanyahu's statement directly to CNN Arabic, that the charges filed by the ICC against him and his defense minister were "outrageous". This was conveyed because he considered Khan "a prosecutor who made false, dangerous, and at the same time wrong allegations". Not only that, but in this news story there is a debate of opinions, so we cannot easily understand which one is right and which one is wrong. Khan, as the prosecutor of Netanyahu's crimes, said "Their actions led to extermination, starvation as a method of warfare, denial of humanitarian aid supplies, and deliberately targeted civilians in the conflict" (CNN, 2024). Both debates are accusations, so it cannot be easily concluded which accusations are true and false before finding accurate data about these events.

b. Diagnose Causes

The cause of the accusations between Netanyahu and Khan was the issuance of an arrest warrant against Netanyahu. Khan is a prosecutor who reported to the ICC on the crimes committed by Netanyahu and Gallant. He said that what Netanyahu did was a very bad act because it hurt and even killed other people. Likewise, Netanyahu did not accept the accusations made by Khan and even considered it an outrageous act.

c. Make Moral Judgment

In moral judgment, the two actors who play a role in the news have an accusatory attitude. The accusation is fatal because it contains words that can bring down self-esteem. The acts of hatred that Netanyahu accused the ICC and the prosecutor were outrageous and Khan was said to be a rogue prosecutor. In this case, it was concluded that Netanyahu was innocent. Khan also accused Netanyahu that he was the one who committed the crimes that led to deliberate extermination, starvation, and others. From their accusations, both could be found guilty. In addition, the Americans, who are supporters of Israel, also criticized Khan sharply. Thus, when looking at the international situation, Israel is the one who is found guilty because more people are defending Palestine.

d. Treatment Recommendation

The solution included in this news is that Khan received a lot of hurtful criticism from Israelis, especially Americans. However, human rights groups and the ICC still accepted to consider his request regarding Netanyahu's arrest warrant. In addition, he was also welcomed by human rights groups. Thus, there are still many people who support Khan even though his enemies hate him.

Robert Entman's Framing Devices on the News of Netanyahu's Arrest on CNN Arabic Online Media Site

Table 2. News Structure Analysis using 5W+1H tools in CNN Arabic online news media

No.	5W+1H Device	Description
1.	What	Netanyahu's arrest
2.	Who	Netanyahu, Gallant, Israeli politicians, Opposition leader Yair Lapid, National Security Minister Itamar Ben-Gvir, Finance Minister Bezalel Smotrich, Israeli war cabinet member Benny Gantz, Israeli Foreign Minister Yisrael Katz, Former Prime Minister Naftali Bennett, Amir Ohana chairman of the Israeli parliament (Knesset) and Khan (Prosecutor).
3.	When	Monday, May 20, 2024 Wednesday, May 22, 2024
4.	Where	CNN Arabic Online Media
5.	Why	Netanyahu's arrest warrant will be issued by the ICC. Later, the accusations came about because the two were slamming each other with disrespectful remarks.

After the explanation of Robert Entman's Framing device above, the next is the description of the selection of issues and the highlighting of certain aspects of issues in the news of Netanyahu's arrest as follows:

a. Issue Selection

Issue selection talks about how journalists choose current issues. In the first CNN Arabic news story, the issue chosen was the attitude of some Israelis towards the decision to issue an arrest warrant against Netanyahu. The news showed a form of anger that was expressed with cruel words because they disagreed with the decision. The same applies to the second news story. However, the parties involved in the news are only two people. Because the journalist chose to conduct a direct interview with Netanyahu who emphasized that what is currently happening is an outrageous accusation. Likewise, with Khan, he made a report on the crimes committed by Netanyahu against the Palestinian people.

b. Issue Highlighting

After the selection of issues, the media also emphasizes the issues in the news above. In the first news, there is the issue of the anger of some Israeli officials. In this anger, many harsh words were thrown at the ICC which would issue an arrest warrant against Netanyahu. In addition, it also considers the ICC unfair and unable to distinguish between attackers and those who defend themselves, between democratic countries that respect human rights and terrorist organizations dedicated to killing (Israel) in the name of radical Islamic values and extreme fanaticism that pose a threat to humanity.

As for the protrusion of the issue in the second news, Netanyahu did not accept being reported to the ICC. According to Netanyahu, this is an outrageous accusation. Likewise Khan, as a prosecutor who wanted to defend the truth, also made accusations by saying that what Netanyahu did was a fatal crime, so he dared to report it to the relevant parties.

In addition, Khan can also report that Netanyahu is guilty. As a prosecutor, of course, he has identified in advance what Netanyahu said and did. Khan's actions can be categorized as illocutionary acts. In (Rahardi, 2005; Sbisaa, 2013; Saragih, et al 2019; Kaptiningrum, 2020) illocutionary acts are defined as the act of doing something that has a specific purpose and function (Thamrin et al., 2023). Looking at the content of the news conveyed by the media, Netanyahu's actions have a legal impact, because based on certain goals it can hurt others and even cause extermination. So in this case he was found guilty.

Comparison of Online Media AlJazeera and CNN Arabic in Framing the News of Netanyahu's Arrest

AlJazeera Online Media and CNN Arabic are international news media sites that present various kinds of international news as well. However, it is undeniable that both have no difference in presenting news narratives. The AlJazeera online media site was officially opened on November 1, 1996, in the capital city of Qatar, Doha. Based on the researcher's search, the news narrative on AlJazeera has a longer narrative than CNN Arabic. In addition, the news presented discusses the defense of Palestine and is presented using language that is easy to understand.

While CNN Arabic, is based on the researcher's observation, CNN Arabic is more directed to the Zionist side. This arises from the two news articles that have been reviewed above, both of which have no discussion that shows support for Palestine. However, it is more about Israeli activities and actions taken based on the events that occurred. In addition, the

narrative presented in this online media site tends to be more concise and clear so that it is easily understood by readers.

Speaking of Netanyahu's arrest, these two online media sites both discuss this matter even though it is conveyed with a different frame. AlJazeera revealed that Norway is the most ready country to arrest Netanyahu and all officials in the territory of Israel must arrest Netanyahu if a decision letter from the ICC is issued. From the news text, the main discussion is filled with the defense of Palestine. Unlike CNN Arabic, the news published does not discuss the defense of Palestine. Instead, it tells more about the situation of the Israeli people. Therefore, every online media must have its way of framing, narrating and presenting news. This is done to make it easier to understand what is happening in each news to the readers.

4. CONCLUSION

Robert Entman's Framing Analysis perspective on AlJazeera online news media focuses on Netanyahu's arrest. Although the arrest warrant will be issued by the authorities, there are still parties who oppose the issuance of the arrest warrant. What follows is an explanation of the causes of the problem and who is involved. In the first news, Norway is the only European country that is very ready to arrest Netanyahu. In the second news, Netanyahu's efforts to cancel the issuance of an arrest warrant for him. The last is a recommended solution based on the news narrative written in News 1 mentioned, Norway should not immediately decide to arrest Netanyahu if a letter from the ICC has not been issued. Likewise, with the second news, Israeli officials still have a chance to prevent Netanyahu from being arrested because they are also obliged to arrest him if the arrest warrant has been issued by the ICC.

Robert Entman's Framing Analysis in different online media sites, namely CNN Arabic. In the first stage, the problem found the same thing in the first and second news, namely the great debate among Israeli officials about the issuance of an arrest warrant against Netanyahu. Then, the cause in the first news is the intense anger and disapproval of the Israeli side if the arrest warrant is issued. In this case, the court was declared unfair. In the second news, Netanyahu said the decision delivered by the ICC was "outrageous". This is because Netanyahu did not accept the accusations from Khan. Then moral judgment found the same thing between the first and second news, namely the attitude and speech of the perpetrator in the news that reflects acts of hatred and hostility. Finally, the treatment recommendation in the first and second news is related to the ICC to immediately decide the issue of Netanyahu's arrest which has been opposed by many parties.

The shortcomings of this research lie in the object of study which only focuses on two online news media, namely CNN Arabic and Aljazeera. The issue of Netanyahu's arrest is the latest issue about the development of the war between Palestine and Israel. As the latest issue circulating, this research has not fully covered Robert Entman's Framing strategy at large. Thus, the results of this study cannot be generalized to other media or contexts because there will certainly be many contradictions that occur.

5. REFERENCES

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